

PAN AMERICAN HEALTH ORGANISATION

VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT OF THE DRINKING WATER SUPPLY
INFRASTRUCTURE OF MONTSERRAT

TABLE OF CONTENTS

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
	EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	S/1 - S/9
1.0	INTRODUCTION	1 - 6
1.1	General	1 - 1
1.2	Approach to the Task	1 - 3
1.2.1	First Visit	1 - 3
1.2.2	The Second Visit	3 - 3
1.3	Brief History of Recent Volcanic Activity	4 - 4
1.4	Recent Concerns	4 - 5
1.5	Brief History of Recent Hurricanes	5 - 5
1.6	The Vulnerability Assessment Report	6 - 6
2.0	EMERGENCY PLANNING AND PREPAREDNESS	7 - 18
2.1	Experience and Background	7 - 8
2.2	Planning and Preparedness Organisation	8 - 12
2.3	The Need to Reduce Vulnerability	12 - 15
2.4	The Approach to Reducing Vulnerability	15 - 18
2.5	A Step in the Reform Process	18 - 18
3.0	EXISTING WATER SYSTEMS AND THEIR VULNERABILITY	19 - 36
3.1	Geology and Hydrogeology	19 - 20
3.2	Sources	20 - 27
3.2.1	Water Availability	20 - 21
3.2.2	Water Quality	21 - 21
3.2.3	Basic Sources Vulnerability	22 - 22
3.2.4	Supply Lines	22 - 22
3.2.5	Service Reservoirs	23 - 23
3.2.6	Pumping Stations	23 - 25
3.2.7	Distribution	25 - 26
3.2.8	Metering	26 - 27
3.3	Water Quality	27 - 31
3.3.1	Historical	27 - 28
3.3.2	Rain Water	28 - 29
3.3.3	Spring Sources	29 - 29
3.3.4	Vulnerability	30 - 31
3.3.5	Operational Aspects	31 - 31

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

<u>Section</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page No.</u>
3 4	Summary of Vulnerability	32 - 36
3 4 1	General	32 - 32
3 4 2	Sources	32 - 35
3 4 3	Supply Lines	35 - 35
3 4 4	Storage Reservoirs	35 - 35
3 4 5	Pumping Stations	36 - 36
3 4 6	Water Treatment	36 - 36
3 4 7	Distribution	36 - 36
3 4 8	Administration Facilities and Equipment	36 - 36
4.0	MITIGATION MEASURES	37 - 50
4.1	Immediate Needs	37 - 42
4.1.1	Water Quality	37 - 37
4 1 2	First Step Towards Meeting Demand	38 - 38
4 1 3	Upgrading and Safeguarding Primary Sources and Supply Lines and Storage	38 - 41
4 1 4	Protection to Supply Lines to the North	42 - 42
4 1 5	Improving Security of Distribution by Improving Storage Facilities	42 - 42
4 2	Future Mitigation Measures	43 - 50
4.2 1	A Strategic Choice Approach	43 - 48
4 2 2	Sources	48 - 49
4 2.3	Summary of Mitigation Measures	49 - 50
Appendix A	List of References	
Appendix B	Montserrat Water Authority Disaster Preparedness Plans for Hurricanes and Draft Alert Plan	
Appendix C	Water Quality Analyses Spring Sources and Rain Water	

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Continued)

List of Figures

Figure	1	Location Map	After Pg 1
Figure	2	Map of Montserrat	After Pg 1
Figure	3	Spring Locations & Wells	After Pg 2
Figure	4	Service Reservoir Locations	After Pg 2
Figure	5	Schematic Layout of Sources Transmission and Storage	After Pg 2
Figure	6	Volcanic Risk Map Updated February 1997	After Pg 2
Figure	7	Volcanic Risk Map Updated 1 st July 1997	After Pg 2
Figure	8	Ash Thickness Contours for Eruption - September 1996	After Pg 4
Figure	9	Ash Thickness Estimates Based on Measurements from Eruption on 17 th September 1996 Assuming a Full Spectrum of Wind Conditions	After Pg. 4
Figure	10	Spring Locations in Relation to Faults	After Pg 19
Figure	11	Water Sources Estimated Average Daily Flows	After Pg. 21
Figure	12	Service Reservoirs Storage Capacity	After Pg 23
Figure	13	Estimated Daily Consumption from Safe Zone Sources - May 1996	After Pg. 23
Figure	14	Schematic Layout of Sources, Transmission and Storage with Proposed Initial Mitigation Measures	After Pg. 38
Figure	15	Montserrat Development Task Force - Proposed Structure	After Pg 16
Figure	16	Schematic Outlines for Upgrading Spring Source Intakes	After Pg. 40